

- 1. Working Principle of PWR Simulator- We refer users to [PDF] of the paper
- 2. Simulator simulate human radar returns as a function of following parameters-

a. Radar Parameters

- i. Radar Waveform Parameters
 - **1.** Bandwidth (Hz)
 - 2. Pulse Repetition Frequency (PRF)
 - **3.** Number of Fast Time Samples
 - **4.** Coherent Processing Interval (CPI)
- ii. Configuration of Radar
 - 1. Monostatic
 - 2. Bistatic Inline
 - 3. Bistatic Circular

iii. Target Parameters

- **1.** Activity type
- 2. File Number (Multiple files within each activity
- 3. Aspect angle of target with respect to radar
- 4. Initial location of target in space

iv. Radar Signatures Generated

- 1. Baseband digitized radar returns
- 2. Range-Doppler Maps
- 3. Doppler-time Profiles

3. Demonstration of the simulation

a. Run the app. The main page of the simulator would be

SimHumalator A Human Radar Simulator





b. Press Next to select PWR radar parameter. Some tabs are reserved for future extension of the simulator.

Sinhunalator							
Select PWR System Parameters Select Targ	get Parameters Generate PW	R Signatures					
PWR System Description Choose PWR Syst	tem Parameters						
Select PWR Parameters							
IEEE Standard							
802.11g 802.11n Preserved for fut	⊖ 802.11ad ture releases						
Modulation Scheme	OFDM ODSSS Default: OFDM	OFDM: Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing DSSS: Direct-Sequence Spread Spectrum	Point Scatterers				
Bandwidth (Hz)	● 20MHz ○ 10MHz	5MHz Decides range resolution					
	Default: 20MHz		ŢŎŎ				
PRF (Hz)	500	Pulse repetition frequency PRF (Must be greater than max Doppler frequency user wants to see)					
	Default: 500Hz		Target Model IEEE 802.11g WiFi Signal (Motion Canture Data) (Motion Canture Data)				
CPI (sec)	0.2	(Coherent Processing Interval CPI)					
	Default: 0.2 sec		Radar Signal Model				
Fast time samples	500	(Decide number of fast time samples)					
	Default: 500	Previous Next					

- c. Enter other parameters such as PRF, CPI, Bandwidth and number of fast time samples required for match-filtering. If not entered, will select the default values.
- d. Press Next to enter target parameter selection tab. This tab shows the simulation methodology to generate target data based on motion capture system



e. Press Next to load target data



i. First select the desired radar configuration

Radar Configuration
Monostatic
Bistatic Inline
Bistatic Circular

ii. Select the desired activity from the drop-down menu

Human Activity	Select 🔻	
File Number	Select	of Files Available 10
	Walking	
	Punching	
* Rotate to change figure view	Kicking	
1 -	Bodyrotating	
-	Grabbing	

- iii. Once the activity is selected, the box marked red in 3 will display the number of files available in each activity category. For instance, Human body rotating has 10 files. User can enter the file number to generate data corresponding to a file.
- iv. Once file number is entered, hit the load button. Figure on the bottom will display the human position in space with respect to radar



- v. Change the target trajectory parameters from the panel on the right-hand side and press change button. Once changes are fixed, press Next button.
- f. Next page displays the ground truth signatures of the target- range-time and velocitytime.



g. If want to capture the entire data, then directly press Next button otherwise first enter the start time and the stop time to select the desired duration then, press Generate Profiles button. Once desired time duration is selected, press Next button.



h. This page belongs to radar signatures tab. Press Generate CAFs to generate the radar cross ambiguity functions (CAFs) from dynamic human activity for a selected configuration of radar

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t PWR System Parameters	Select Target Parameters	Generate PWR Signatures		
rate Cross Ambiguity Functions	Plot Cross Ambiguity Fun	ctions Generate Doppler S	pectrograms	
			Radar Si	gal Model For CAF Processing
			Point Scatterers	3.5
Save CAFs	Generate CAF	S		25 support 4,5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
			Target Model	IEEE 802.11g WiFi Signal
		Caus	(Motion Capture Data)	(MAILAB'S WLAN TOOIDOX)
File generated would har 1. Folder generated- Cur 2. Filename: activitynam 3. Fields saved- 3D CAF	ect v re the following details: rent Directory/Results/Date/Cro e_filenumber_IEEE_Standard_ s, Velocity Axis, Range Axis, Nu	Save ess Ambiguity Functions/filenam val_BW_val umber of CPIs	•	Radar Signal Model

i. Once generated, select the file format for saving the 3D CAFs



j. Press Next to view and save the CAFs in PNG format.

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Select PWR System Parameters Select Target Parameters Generate PWR Signatures					
Generate Cross Ambiguity Functions Plot Cross Ambiguity Functions Generate Doppler Spectrograms					
Cross Ambiguity Function Want to change properties of RD Maps ?					
Choose X Limits 0 0 Min and max Doppler velocity (ms) min max (if not entered will pick original range) Choose Y Limits 0 Max Range (if not entered will pick original range)	Baseband Passive Radar Data at Rx Cross Ambiguity Functions (CAF) Cross Ambiguity Functions (CAF)				
Dynamic Range (dB) Dynamic Range (dB) O CAF for CPI Num:15 CAF	Biow time (T _{CP1}) Slow time (T				
Completed	Previous Next				

k. Next page will generate the Doppler-time plots. Please note that if the values are not entered, default values will be picked up for the dynamic range, axis. Users can change these values.







4. Saved Files

Please note that the files will be saved in the current directory of the simulator. Folders would be generated independently for each signature type- Cross ambiguity functions and radar spectrograms. Withing each of these folders, another folder would be generated corresponding to the selected target activity and the file number corresponding to the selected target activity and the file number corresponding to the selected description of file being saved is given below the save button.